



## VLXE Blend: Standard System

No other product offers such a full range of models and calculations options.

## Welcome to VLXE Blend: Standard System

In the VLXE world a standard system is a system without a polymer. A wide range of systems are supported including associating and polar systems.

A complete set of calculations are included and they can be linked, like all Excel functions, to simulate unit operations.

The associating module lets the user view the bonding fraction and, if needed, define a custom scheme. This allows full flexibility when dealing with associating molecules.

The Kij fitting allows the user to quickly fit Kij to data, and PC-SAFT parameters can be fitted to pure component data with ease.

Due to the unique nature of VLXE Blend, the handling of VLE and LLE is robust and simple. In relevant calculations the user simply has to ask for either an LLE, VLE or Auto type of system. This allows for a robust handling of systems, be they either LLE or VLE.



## Advantages & Models

VLXE Blend offers a broad variety of computations for:

Calculations:	Applications:
Flash Calculations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Multi-phase flash, VLE, LLE and VLLE</li><li>• Full range of flash calculations (Pressure/Temperature, Pressure/Enthalpy, Pressure/Entropy + more).</li><li>• No limit to the number of phases.</li></ul>
Link Flash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Flash calculations can be linked in an Excel sheet to create a flow sheet.</li></ul>
Critical Point	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Allows the calculation of critical points found in a mixture, no matter the type of mixture.</li></ul>
Cloud Point	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• VLE and LLE</li></ul>
Phase Diagram	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Trace lines, critical point, spinodal curves, based on a given feed.</li></ul>
Txy/Pxy Curves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• These functions let the user perform Txy and Pxy calculations, respectively, for a given binary system.</li></ul>
Fit Parameters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Both pure components and Kijs.</li></ul>

# Thermodynamic Models

All phase equilibria calculations performed in VLXE Blend are based on the use of Equations of State (EOS). Six EOS are included in VLXE Blend. We recommend the use of PC-SAFT.

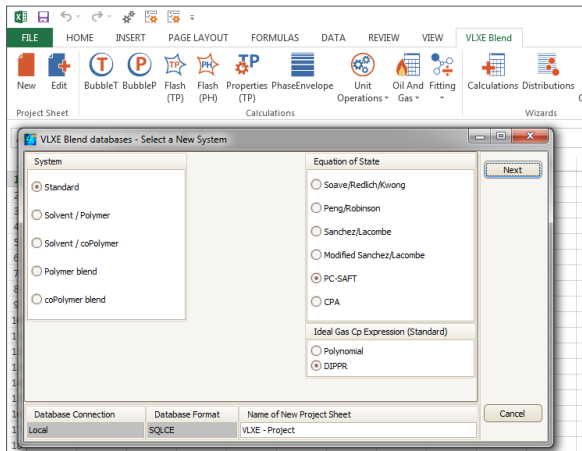
Depending on the EOS, a different number of mixing rules are included.

Equation of States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PC-SAFT</li><li>• Peng/Robinsen</li><li>• Soave/Redlick/Kwong</li><li>• Sanchez/Lacombe (Original)</li><li>• Sanchez/Lacombe (Ideal Gas Limit)</li><li>• CPA</li></ul>
Models For Ideal Gas Heat Capacity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• DIPPR Expression</li><li>• Polynomial Expression</li></ul>

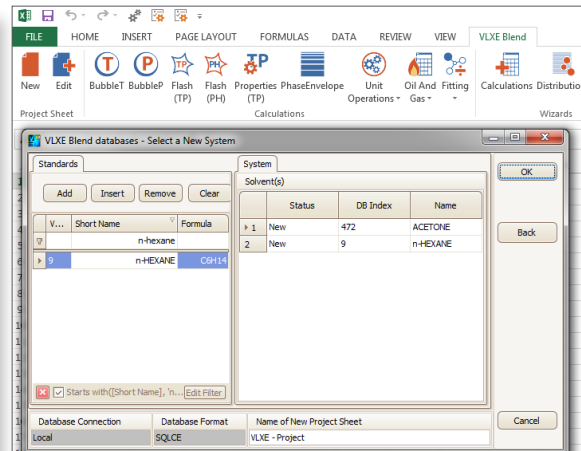
## VLXE Examples:

### Creating a new project

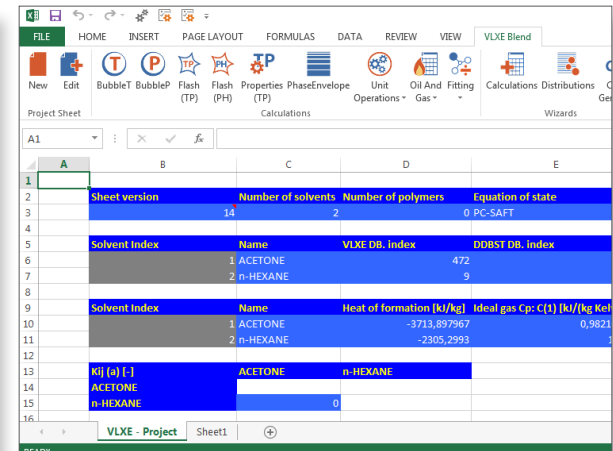
Setting up a new project is simple, made easy by the database and wizards provided. It is only a few mouse clicks away.



Select the Components



Generate Project Sheet

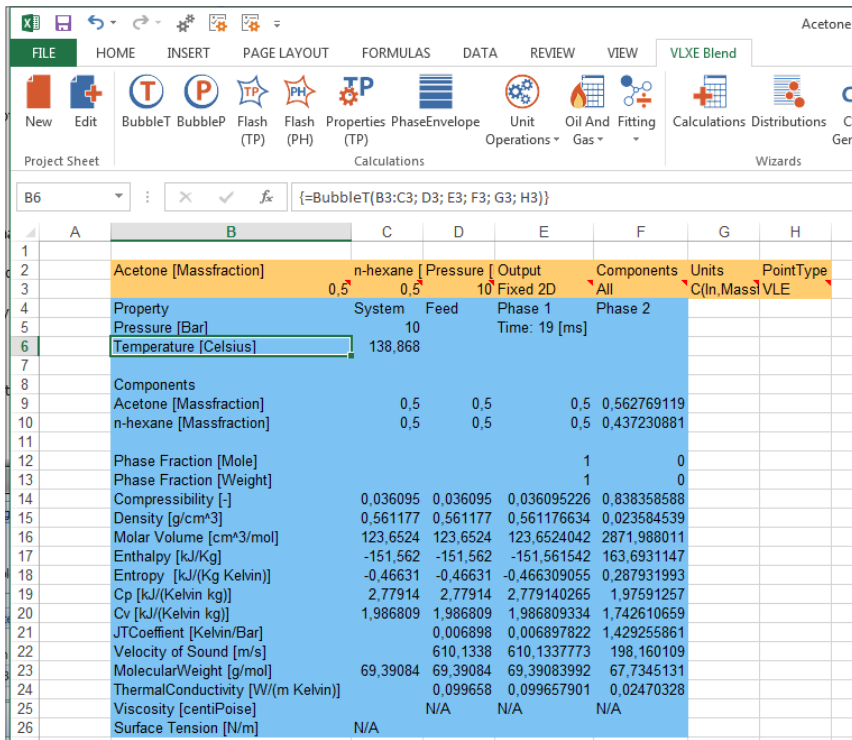


Define the System

## VLXE Examples:

### Cloud Point

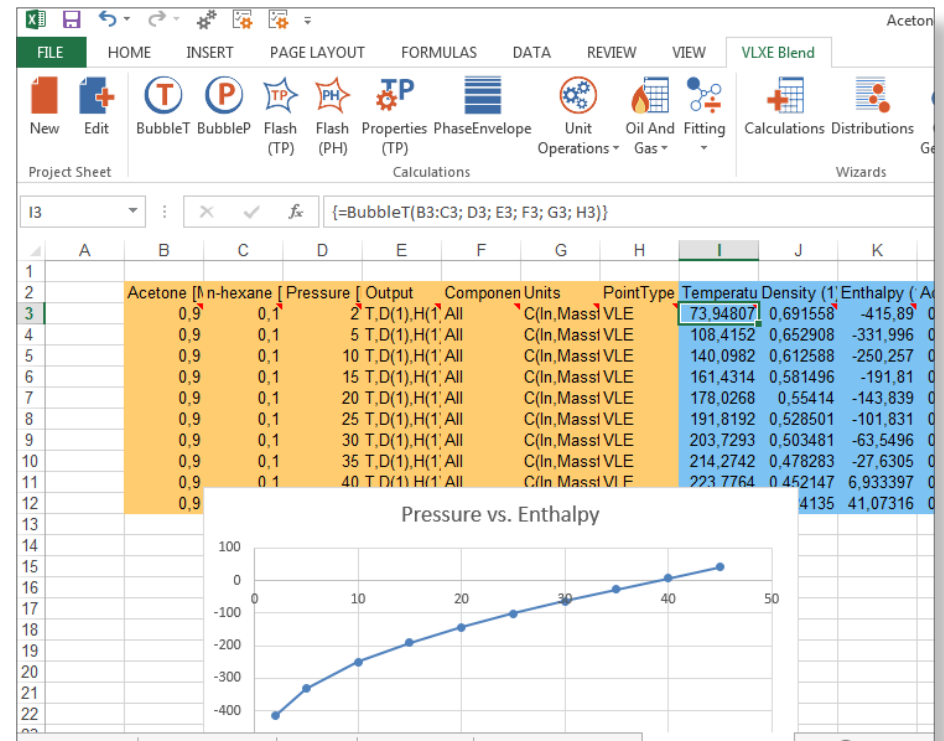
Cloud points are implemented so the user can handle both VLE and LLE. The function also includes an auto function. Output can be given either as an Excel range or in just one row. The latter makes it easy to perform calculations over a wide range.



The screenshot shows the Excel interface with the 'VLXE Blend' ribbon active. The formula bar displays `=BubbleT(B3:C3; D3; E3; F3; G3; H3)`. The spreadsheet shows a single row of output for the cloud point calculation.

Acetone [Massfraction]	n-hexane [Massfraction]	Pressure [Bar]	Output [Fixed 2D]	Components [All]	Units [C(In,Mass) VLE]	PointType [VLE]
0,5	0,5	10	Time: 19 [ms]	Phase 1	Phase 2	
Temperature [Celsius]	138,868					

Cloud Point  
Calculation as fixed output



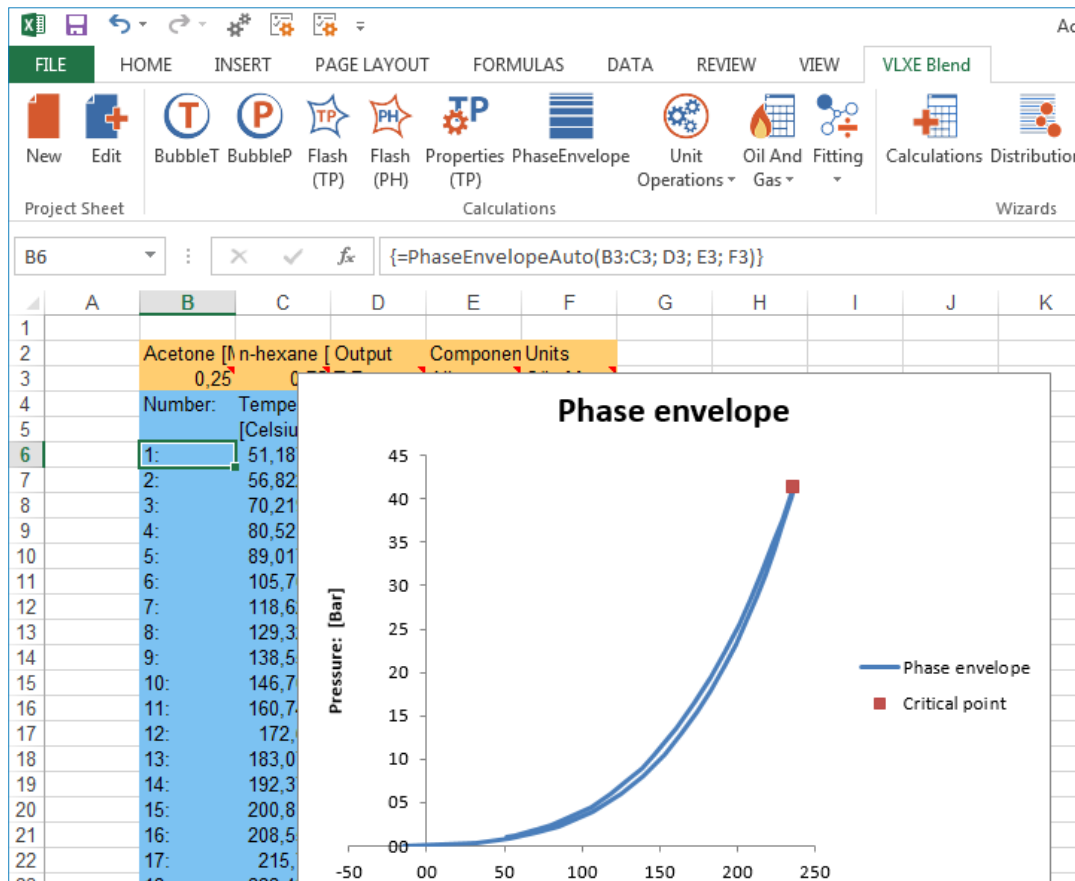
Cloud Point  
Calculation as a function range output ()



## VLXE Examples:

### Phase Diagram

Obtaining the phase diagram for a system gives a very good overview of its behavior. VLXE Blend comes with a range of options including the auto function shown below. Note how the critical point is included in the output.



Phase envelope  
(Acetone+ n-Hexane)

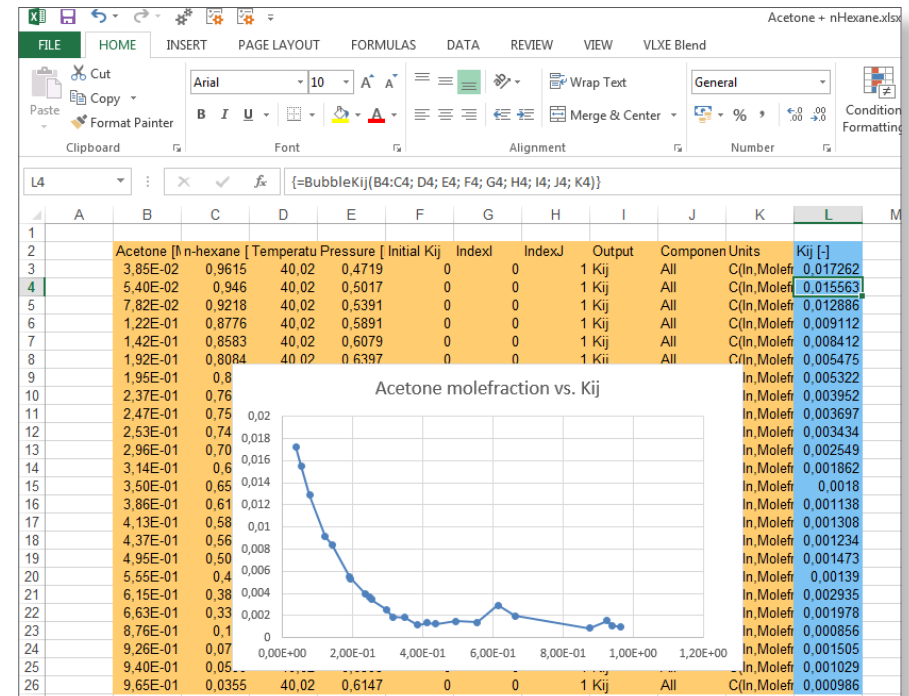
## VLXE Examples:

### Flash Calculation

The flash calculation for a standard system is the same as for polymer systems, making it very robust no matter the system. It can therefore handle heavy components without any problems for all types of systems, VLE, LLE, VLE or VLLLE.

Project Sheet										
Calculations										
E13	{=Flash_TP(B3:C3; D3; E3; F3; G3; H3; I3)}									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	
1	Acetone [Massfrac	n-hexane [	Temperatu	Pressure [	FlashType	Output	Componen	Units		
2	0,5	0,5	140	10	2	Fixed 2D	All	C(In,Mass)		
3	Property	System	Feed	Phase 1	Phase 2					
4	Pressure [Bar]	10		Time: 87 [s						
5	Temperature [Celsi	140								
6	Components									
7	Acetone [Massfrac	0,5	0,5	0,40745	0,505962					
8	n-hexane [Massfrac	0,5	0,5	0,59255	0,494038					
9	Phase Fraction [M			0,058342	0,941658					
10	Phase Fraction [W			0,060524	0,939476					
11	Compressibility [-	0,787359	0,8331	0,038082	0,833781					
12	Density [g/cm³]	0,025656	0,024247	0,550286	0,024171					
13	Molar Volume [cm³	2704,687	2861,816	130,8161	2864,156					
14	Enthalpy [kJ/Kg]	150,4802	168,7983	-129,684	168,5294					
15	Entropy [kJ/(Kg K	0,266016	0,310345	-0,39833	0,308815					
16	Cp [kJ/(Kelvin kg]	2,06084	2,016433	2,807008	2,012769					
17	Cv [kJ/(Kelvin kg]	1,794961	1,783529	2,027275	1,779994					
18	JTCoefficient [Kelvin/	1,425262	0,008982	1,424083						

Flash Calculation (Acetone+ n-Hexane)



Bubble Kij fit (Acetone+ n-Hexane)

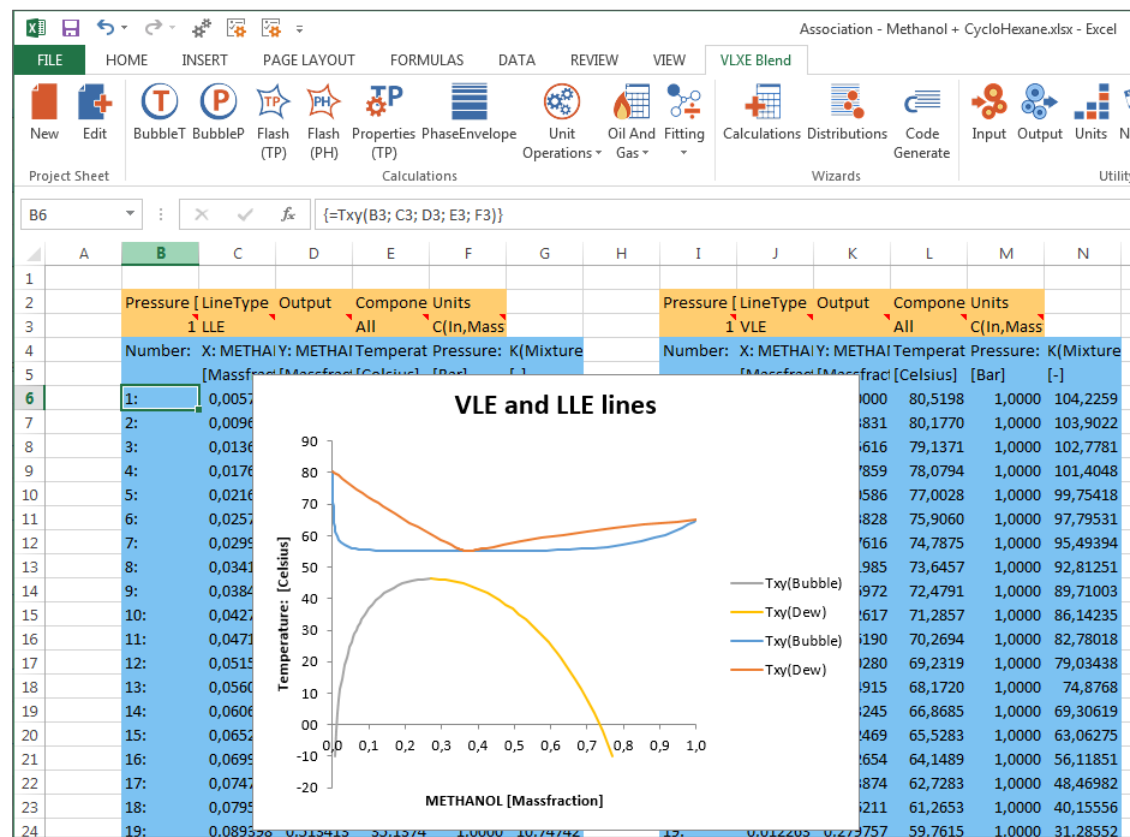
The bubble Kij function is very efficient when it comes to matching the Kij to data. It will simply get the Kij that matches each point. The user can then plot the Kij vs. temperature and observe the trend. In the example below note how one of the datapoints looks like an outline, plus note how it will be very difficult to match this system to a simple temperature dependent Kij.



## VLXE Examples:

# Txy/Pxy Calculations for Association Components

The associating term is very powerful in VLXE Blend. The user can enter custom defined schemes and view the bonding fraction as part of the output. Below is an example with Methane + Methanol, where the associating term is used. Note how VLXE Blend allows the user to obtain both the LLE and VLE line.

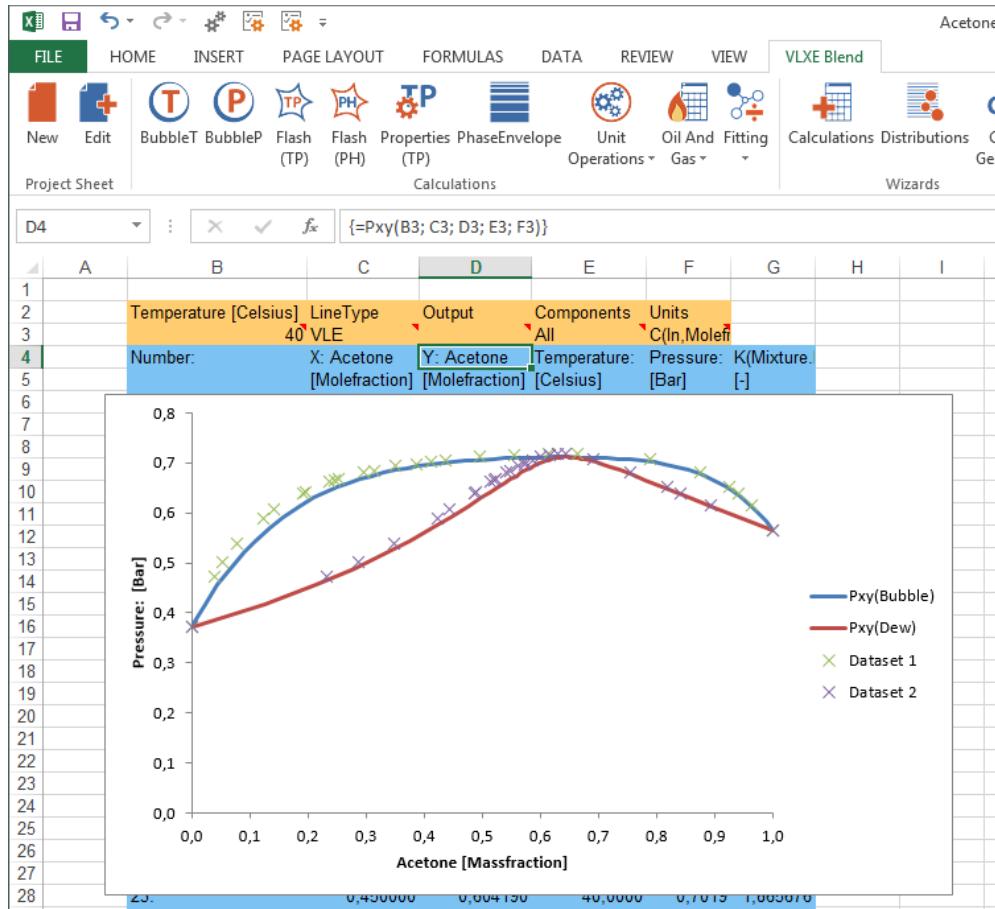


Txy/Pxy Calculations

## VLXE Examples:

# Pxy Calculations for Polar Components

VLXE Blend has the polar term implemented in PC-SAFT. It allows modelling of polar components. Note in the example the close match to the data:



*Pxy  
Calculations for Polar System*

## Solutions worldwide...

...for Chevron, ConocoPhillips, Dow Chemicals, Exxon-Mobil, Merck, Nova Chemicals, Sasol, Statoil and many others.



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"With references like Chevron, ConocoPhillips, Dow Chemicals, ExxonMobil, Merck, Nova Chemicals, Sasol, Statoil and world leading universities VLXE has become a preferred supplier for the industry."

*Dr. Torben Laursen, CEO & Founder*